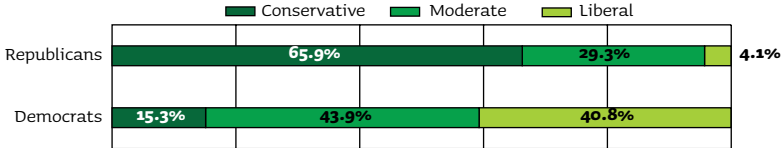


FIGURE 12.3

PARTY IDENTIFICATION AND IDEOLOGY



Source: CBS News/New York Times polls, 2008–2012. Calculated by authors.